

FLORA OF ROCHESTER CEMETERY, Cedar Co., Iowa (by family Latin name)

By Diana Horton, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita, University of Iowa May 2011

FAMILY LATIN NAME (COMMON NAME)	SPECIES LATIN NAME	SPECIES COMMON NAME	ORIGIN
ANGIOSPERMS, GYMNOSPERMS & FERNS			
Trees			
<i>Aceraceae</i> (Maple)	<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	Boxelder or Ash-leaf Maple (adventive seedlings)	native
<i>Aceraceae</i> (Maple)	<i>Acer saccharinum</i> L.	Maple, Silver (adventive seedlings)	native
<i>Bignoniaceae</i> (Trumpet-creeper)	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i> Warder ex Engelm.	Catalpa, Northern; Catawba or Cigar Tree; Indian Bean	N.Am., not IA
<i>Cupressaceae</i> (Redwood; Cypress)	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L. var. <i>virginiana</i>	Redcedar, Eastern (planted trees, adventive seedlings)	native
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	Locust, Honey (adventive seedlings)	native
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Locust, Black (adventive seedlings)	N.Am., not IA
<i>Fagaceae</i> (Beech)	<i>Quercus alba</i> L.	Oak, White or Eastern White	native
<i>Fagaceae</i> (Beech)	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> Michx.	Oak, Burr or Mossy-cup (adventive seedlings)	native
<i>Fagaceae</i> (Beech)	<i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	Oak, Northern Red (planted trees, adventive seedlings)	native
<i>Fagaceae</i> (Beech)	<i>Quercus velutina</i> Lam. in Lam. et al.	Oak, Black	native
<i>Juglandaceae</i> (Walnut)	<i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wangenh.) K.Koch	Hickory, Bitternut or Pignut (adventive seedlings)	native
<i>Moraceae</i> (Mulberry)	<i>Morus alba</i> L.	Mulberry, White or Russian or Silkworm (adventive seedlings)	e.Asia
<i>Oleaceae</i> (Olive)	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marshall	Ash, Green or Red (adventive seedlings)	native
<i>Pinaceae</i> (Pine)	<i>Picea abies</i> (L.) H.Karst.	Spruce, Norway	Europe
<i>Pinaceae</i> (Pine)	<i>Pinus nigra</i> Arnold	Pine, Austrian	Europe
<i>Pinaceae</i> (Pine)	<i>Pinus strobus</i> L.	Pine, Eastern White or Northern White	native
<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Cherry, Black (adventive seedlings)	native
<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L.	Chokecherry (adventive suckers)	native
<i>Salicaceae</i> (Willow)	<i>Populus deltoides</i> W.Bartram ex Marshall ssp. <i>monilifera</i> (Aiton) Eckenw.	Cottonwood, Plains (adventive suckers)	native
<i>Salicaceae</i> (Willow)	<i>Populus tremuloides</i> Michx.	Aspen, Trembling or Quaking (adventive suckers)	native
<i>Tiliaceae</i> (Linden)	<i>Tilia americana</i> L. var. <i>americana</i>	Basswood, American (adventive seedlings)	native
<i>Ulmaceae</i> (Elm)	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Hackberry	native
<i>Ulmaceae</i> (Elm)	<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl.	Elm, Slippery (adventive seedlings)	native
Shrubs/Vines			
<i>Anacardiaceae</i> (Cashew; Sumac)	<i>Rhus glabra</i> L.	Sumac, Smooth	native
<i>Anacardiaceae</i> (Cashew; Sumac)	<i>Rhus typhina</i> L.	Sumac, Staghorn	native
<i>Anacardiaceae</i> (Cashew; Sumac)	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> (L.) Kuntze	Poison Ivy	native
<i>Betulaceae</i> (Birch)	<i>Corylus americana</i> Walter	Hazelnut; Hazel, American	native

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<i>Bignoniaceae</i> (Trumpet-creeper)	<i>Campsis radicans</i> (L.) Seem. ex Bureau	Trumpet Creeper or Vine; Devil's Shoelaces or Shoestrings; Hell Vine	native
<i>Caprifoliaceae</i> (Honeysuckle)	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.	Elderberry, Common	native
<i>Celastraceae</i> (Spindle or Staff Tree)	<i>Celastrus scandens</i> L.	Bittersweet, American	native
<i>Convolvulaceae</i> (Morning Glory)	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) Brummitt ssp. <i>angulata</i> Brummitt [sec. Frymoyer]	Bindweed, Hedge; Wild Morning Glory; Rutland Beauty	native
<i>Cucurbitaceae</i> (Gourd; Cucumber)	<i>Sicyos angulatus</i> L.	Bur Cucumber	native
<i>Dioscoreaceae</i> (Yam)	<i>Dioscorea villosa</i> L.	Yam, Wild; Yam or Colic Root	native
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Amorpha canescens</i> Nutt. ex Pursh	Leadplant	native
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> (L.) Fernald	Hogpeanut, American	native
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Strophostyles helvula</i> (L.) Elliott [sec. Scott]	Wild Bean, Trailing; Annual Woolly Bean; Trailing Fuzzy-bean	native
<i>Grossulariaceae</i> (Gooseberry)	<i>Ribes missouriense</i> Nutt. ex Torr. & A.Gray	Gooseberry, Wild	native
<i>Liliaceae</i> (Lily)	<i>Smilax lasioneura</i> Hook. [= <i>S. herbacea</i> L. ssp. <i>lasioneura</i> (Hook.) Á.Löve & D.Löve]	Carrion Flower	native
<i>Menispermaceae</i> (Moonseed)	<i>Menispermum canadense</i> L.	Moonseed, Canada	native
<i>Polygonaceae</i> (Smartweed)	<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> (L.) Á.Löve [= <i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> L.]	Bindweed, Black	Eurasia, n.Africa
<i>Polygonaceae</i> (Smartweed)	<i>Fallopia scandens</i> (L.) Holub [sec. Frymoyer] [= <i>Polygonum scandens</i> L.]	False-buckwheat, Climbing	native
<i>Ranunculaceae</i> (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	<i>Clematis cf. virginiana</i> L.	Virgin's Bower	native
<i>Ranunculaceae</i> (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	<i>Clematis pitcheri</i> Torr. & A.Gray var. <i>pitcheri</i> [sec. Scott]	Clematis, Bellflower or Pitcher's	native
<i>Rhamnaceae</i> (Buckthorn)	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> L.	New Jersey Tea	native
<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	<i>Rosa arkansana</i> Porter var. <i>suffulta</i> (Greene) Cockerell [= <i>R. suffulta</i> Greene]	Rose, Prairie	native
<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	<i>Rosa carolina</i> L.	Rose, Carolina	native
<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	<i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb.	Rose, Multiflora	e.Asia
<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> Porter	Blackberry, Allegheny	native
<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> Willd.	Dewberry, Northern	native
<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	Raspberry, Black	native
<i>Salicaceae</i> (Willow)	<i>Salix humilis</i> Marshall var. <i>humilis</i>	Willow, Prairie	native
<i>Smilacaceae</i> (Greenbrier; Catbrier)	<i>Smilax tamnoides</i> L. [= <i>S. hispida</i> Muhl.]	Greenbrier, Bristly; China Root; Hellfetter	native
<i>Vitaceae</i> (Grape)	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch.	Virginia Creeper	native
<i>Vitaceae</i> (Grape)	<i>Vitis riparia</i> Michx.	Grape, Riverbank or Frost	native
Herbs			
<i>Acanthaceae</i> (Acanthus)	<i>Ruellia humilis</i> Nutt.	Petunia, Wild; Fringeleaf Ruellia	native
<i>Acanthaceae</i> (Acanthus)	<i>Ruellia strepens</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Petunia, Wild; Smooth Ruellia	native

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Agavaceae (Agave)	<i>Yucca glauca</i> Nutt. ^[sec. Lyon]	Yucca, Great Plains or Soapweed; Beargrass	native, not e.IA
Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> (L.) DC.	Honewort	native
Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michx.) C.B.Clarke	Sicely, Sweet or Wooly Sweet	native
Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i> (Torr.) DC.	Cicely, Smooth Sweet; Anise Root; Sweet Anise	native
Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i> (L.) Raf.	Cowbane; Common Water Dropwort	native
Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> L.	Parsnip; Wild Parsnip	Europe
Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L.	Snakeroot, Canada or Canada Black	native
Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	<i>Sanicula odorata</i> (Raf.) K.M.Pryer & L.R.Phillippe [= <i>S. gregaria</i> E.P.Bicknell]	Snakeroot, Clustered Black	native
Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	<i>Sium suave</i> Walter ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Water Parsnip, Hemlock or Fragrant	native
Apiaceae/Umbelliferae (Carrot)	<i>Zizia aurea</i> (L.) W.J.D.Koch	Golden Alexanders, Common	native
Apocynaceae (Dogbane; Oleander)	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> L.	Dogbane, Spreading; Pink-flowered Dogbane	native
Apocynaceae (Dogbane; Oleander)	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> L.	Indian Hemp; Prairie Dogbane	native
Araceae (Arum; Calla)	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i> (L.) Schott in Schott & Endl. ^[sec. Rhodes]	Dragon, green or Root	native
Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed)	<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i> Sm.	Milkweed, Sand; Bluntleaf Milkweed	native
Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed)	<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i> L.	Milkweed, Purple	native
Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed)	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> L.	Milkweed, Common	native
Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed)	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L. ssp. <i>interior</i> Woodson	Milkweed, Butterfly; Butterfly Weed	native
Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed)	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i> L.	Milkweed, Whorled; Horsetail Milkweed	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.	Yarrow, Common; Common Milfoil	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Ageratina altissima</i> (L.) R.M.King & H.Robinson [= <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Houtt.]	Snakeroot, Common White	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	Ragweed, Common or Annual	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L.	Ragweed, Giant or Great	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> Greene	Pussytoes, Field	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> (L.) Hook.	Pussytoes, Plantain-leaved	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i> (L.) H.Robinson [= <i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i> L.]	Indian Plantain	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>ludoviciana</i>	Sage, White or Silver; Silver Wormwood	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Bidens frondosa</i> L.	Beggar-ticks	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> (L.) Shinnars [= <i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i> L.]	False Boneset	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Cirsium discolor</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Spreng.	Thistle, Field	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Cirsium pumilum</i> (Nutt.) Spreng. var. <i>hillii</i> (Canby) B.Boivin	Thistle, Hill's	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronquist [= <i>Erigeron canadensis</i> (L.) Cronquist]	Horseweed	native

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Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> L.	Coreopsis, Tickseed; Lanceleaf Tickseed	N.Am, not IA
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Coreopsis palmata</i> Nutt.	Coreopsis, Finger; Stiff Tickseed	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Echinacea pallida</i> (Nutt.) Nutt. [sec. Frymoyer]	Coneflower, Pale Ppurple	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Erigeron annuus</i> (L.) Pers. [sec. Scott]	Fleabane, Eastern Daisy	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L. [sec. Scott]	Fleabane, Philadelphia	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> Michx.	Fleabane, Hairy; Robin's Plantain	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd. [sec. Frymoyer]	Fleabane, Daisy or Common Eastern	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> (L.) E.E.Lamont [= <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> L.]	Joe-pye Weed, Spotted	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Sunflower, Thinleaf or Pale	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Sunflower, Woodland	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i> Riddell ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	Sunflower, Western	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> L. [sec. Scott]	Jerusalem Artichoke	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> (L.) Sweet	Oxeye; Smooth Oxeye; False Sunflower	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Inula helenium</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Elecampane	Europe
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Krigia biflora</i> (Walter) S.F.Blake	Dwarf Dandelion, Orange	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L. [sec. Scott]	Lettuce, Wild	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Lactuca floridana</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Lettuce, Woodland or Florida	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam. [= <i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> L.]	Daisy, Ox-eye or White	Eurasia
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Liatris aspera</i> Michx. [sec. Scott]	Gayfeather, Rough	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i> Michx. var. <i>pycnostachya</i> [sec. Frymoyer]	Gayfeather, Prairie Or Cattail	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Packera plattensis</i> (Nutt.) W.A.Weber & Á.Löve [= <i>Senecio plattensis</i> Nutt.]	Ragwort, Prairie; Prairie Groundsel	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> L.	Feverfew; Wild Quinine	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Prenanthes aspera</i> Michx.	Rattlesnake Root, Rough; Rough White Lettuce	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i> Michx. [sec. Baker]	Rattlesnake Root, Glauous or Purple; Glauous White Lettuce	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Prenanthes serpentaria</i> Pursh [sec. Frymoyer]	Lion's Foot	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> (L.) Hilliard & B.L.Burt [= <i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i> L.]	Rabbit-tobacco, Eastern	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i> (Venturi) Barnhardt	Coneflower, Grayhead or Pinnate Prairie	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L. var. <i>pulcherrima</i> Farw.	Black-eyed Susan	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Silphium integrifolium</i> Michx.	Rosinweed; Wholeleaf Rosinweed	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> L. var. <i>perfoliatum</i>	Cup Plant	native
Asteraceae/Compositae (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L. var. <i>hargeri</i> Fernald	Goldenrod, Common or Harger's	native

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<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Solidago hispida</i> Muhl. ex Willd. [sec. Frymoyer] [= <i>S. bicolor</i> L.]	Goldenrod, Hairy	native
<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Solidago speciosa</i> Nutt.	Goldenrod, Showy or Noble or Prairie	native
<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Sow-thistle, Common	Europe
<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Symphiotrichum drummondii</i> (Lindl. ex Hook.) G.L.Nesom ssp. <i>drummondii</i> [= <i>Aster drummondii</i> Lindl. in Hook.] x <i>Symphiotrichum urophyllum</i> (Lindl. ex DC.) G.L.Nesom [= <i>A. urophyllum</i> (or near)] [sec. Jones]	Aster, hybrid between Drummond's Aster & Arrowleaf or White Arrowleaf Aster	native
<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Symphiotrichum ericoides</i> (L.) G.L.Nesom var. <i>prostratum</i> (Kuntze) G.L.Nesom [= <i>Aster ericoides</i> L. var. <i>prostratus</i> (Kuntze) S.F.Blake] [sec. Jones]	Aster, Wreath	native
<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Symphiotrichum lanceolatum</i> (Willd.) G.L.Nesom [= <i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd.] [sec. Jones]	Aster, Lance-leaved or Panicked or White Panicked	native
<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Symphiotrichum lateriflorum</i> (L.) Á.Löve & D.Löve [= <i>Aster lateriflorus</i> (L.) Britton]	Aster, One-sided or White Woodland	native
<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Symphiotrichum oolentangiense</i> (Riddell) G.L.Nesom [= <i>Aster azureus</i> Lindl. in Hook.]	Aster, Azure or Skyblue	native
<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Symphiotrichum pilosum</i> (Willd.) G.L.Nesom [= <i>Aster pilosus</i> Willd.]	Aster, Hairy	native
<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Symphiotrichum urophyllum</i> (Lindl. ex DC.) G.L.Nesom [= <i>Aster urophyllum</i> Lindl. ex DC.] [sec. Jones]	Aster, Arrowleaf or White Arrowleaf	native
<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> F.H.Wigg.	Dandelion, Common	Europe
<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i> Scop.	Goat's beard; Yellow Salsify	Europe
<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i> Michx.	Ironweed, Prairie	native
<i>Asteraceae/Compositae</i> (Aster; Daisy; Sunflower)	<i>Vernonia gigantea</i> (Walter) Branner & Coville [sec. Frymoyer]	Ironweed, Tall	native
<i>Balsaminaceae</i> (Jewelweed; Touch-me-not)	<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb. [= <i>I. biflora</i> Walter]	Jewelweed; Spotted Touch-me-not	native
<i>Berberidaceae</i> (Barberry)	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.	Mayapple; Indian Apple; Wild Mandrake	native
<i>Boraginaceae</i> (Borage; Forget-me-not)	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> (L.) I.M.Johnston	Stickseed	native
<i>Boraginaceae</i> (Borage; Forget-me-not)	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i> (Michx.) Lehm.	Puccoon, Hoary or Orange	native
<i>Boraginaceae</i> (Borage; Forget-me-not)	<i>Myosotis verna</i> Nutt. [sec. Thorne]	Scorpion-grass, Early	native
<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (M.Bieb.) Cavara & Grande	Garlic Mustard	Europe
<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> W.T.Aiton in Aiton & W.T.Aiton	Yellow Rocket; Common Winter Cress	Eurasia
<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	<i>Boechera laevigata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Al-Shehbaz [= <i>Arabis laevigata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Poir.]	Rock Cress, Smooth	native
<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.	Shepherd's Purse	Eurasia
<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	<i>Descurainia cf. sophia</i> (L.) Webb ex Prantl	Flixweed; Tansy Mustard; Herb Sophia	Eurasia

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By Diana Horton, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita, University of Iowa May 2011

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<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> (Walter) Britton ssp. <i>brachycarpa</i> (Richardson) Detling	Tansy Mustard, Western	native
<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	<i>Draba reptans</i> (Lam.) Fernald	Whitlow Grass; White Whitlow Wort	native
<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> L. [sec. Scott]	Dame's Rocket	Eurasia
<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	<i>Lepidium campestre</i> (L.) R.Br.	Cress, Field or Cow; Field Pepper Grass	Eurasia
<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> Schrad. [sec. Thorne]	Pepper Grass; Green-flowered Pepper Grass	native
<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> L.	Pepper Grass, Poor Man's or Virginia	native
<i>Brassicaceae/Cruciferae</i> (Mustard; Cabbage)	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L.	Penny Cress, Field; Stinkweed	Europe
<i>Cactaceae</i> (Cactus)	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> (Raf.) Raf. var. <i>humifusa</i> [= <i>O. compressa</i> (Salisb.) J.F.Macbr.]	Prickly Pear, Eastern	native
<i>Campanulaceae</i> (Bellflower; Bluebell)	<i>Campanula americana</i> L.	Bellflower, Tall	native
<i>Campanulaceae</i> (Bellflower; Bluebell)	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> L.	Bellflower, Creeping or Rover; False Rampion	Eurasia
<i>Campanulaceae</i> (Bellflower; Bluebell)	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> L.	Lobelia, Great or Blue; Blue Cardinal Flower	native
<i>Campanulaceae</i> (Bellflower; Bluebell)	<i>Lobelia spicata</i> Lam.	Lobelia, Spiked or Palespike	native
<i>Campanulaceae</i> (Bellflower; Bluebell)	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> (L.) Nieuwl. [= <i>Specularia perfoliata</i> (L.) A.DC.]	Venus' Looking Glass, Claspings	native
<i>Cannabaceae</i> (Indian Hemp)	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	Hemp, Marijuana	Asia
<i>Caprifoliaceae</i> (Honeysuckle)	<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i> L.	Horse Gentian, Common; Wild Coffee; Tinker's Weed; Feverwort	native
<i>Caryophyllaceae</i> (Carnation; Pink)	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg. ssp. <i>vulgare</i> (Hartm.) Greuter & Burdet [= <i>C. vulgatum</i> L.]	Chickweed, Common Mouse-ear	Europe
<i>Caryophyllaceae</i> (Carnation; Pink)	<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i> (L.) Moench [= <i>Stellaria aquatica</i> (L.) Scop.]	Chickweed, Giant	Europe
<i>Caryophyllaceae</i> (Carnation; Pink)	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> L.	Bouncing-bet, Soapwort	Eurasia
<i>Caryophyllaceae</i> (Carnation; Pink)	<i>Silene stellata</i> (L.) W.T.Aiton in Aiton & W.T.Aiton	Campion, Starry; Widow's Frill	native
<i>Chenopodiaceae</i> (Goosefoot)	<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	Lamb's Quarters; Pigweed	Europe
<i>Cistaceae</i> (Rock-rose)	<i>Lechea tenuifolia</i> Michx.	Pinweed, Narrow- or Slender-leaved	native
<i>Cistaceae</i> (Rock-rose)	<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i> Fernald	Rock-rose; Hoary Frostweed	native
<i>Commelinaceae</i> (Spiderwort)	<i>Tradescantia ohimensis</i> Raf.	Spiderwort, Smooth	native
<i>Crassulaceae</i> (Stonecrop)	<i>Hylotelephium cf. erythrostictum</i> (Miq.) H.Ohba [= <i>Sedum erythrostictum</i> Miq.]	Stonecrop; Garden Orpine	Asia
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex cf. alopecoidea</i> Tuck.	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex annectens</i> (E.P.Bicknell) E.P.Bicknell	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex bicknellii</i> Britton in Britton & A.Br.	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex blanda</i> Dewey	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex brevior</i> (Dewey) Mack. ex Lunell	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex cephalophora</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex davisii</i> Schwein. & Torr.	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex grisea</i> Wahlenb.	Sedge	native

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<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex haydenii</i> Dewey	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex leavenworthii</i> Dewey	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex meadii</i> Dewey	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex mesochorea</i> Mack.	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex cf. muehlenbergii</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex muskingumensis</i> Schwein.	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex normalis</i> Mack.	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex pellita</i> Willd.	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i> Lam. in Lam. et al.	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Carex rosea</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	Sedge	native
<i>Cyperaceae</i> (Sedge)	<i>Cyperus filiculmis</i> Vahl	Umbrella-sedge; Flatsedge	native
<i>Dennstaedtiaceae</i> (Fern, Bracken)	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn in Decken var. <i>latiusculum</i> (Desv.) Underw. ex A.Heller	Fern, Bracken	native
<i>Dryopteridaceae</i> (Fern, Wood)	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth ex Mert. var. <i>angustum</i> (Willd.) G.W.Lawson	Fern, Northern Lady	native
<i>Dryopteridaceae</i> (Fern, Wood)	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	Fern, Sensitive	native
<i>Equisetaceae</i> (Horsetail)	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Horsetail, Common or Field	native
<i>Euphorbiaceae</i> (Spurge)	<i>Acalypha gracilens</i> A.Gray	Mercury, Three-seeded Slender	native
<i>Euphorbiaceae</i> (Spurge)	<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i> Raf.	Copper-leaf	native
<i>Euphorbiaceae</i> (Spurge)	<i>Chamaecyse maculata</i> (L.) Small [= <i>Euphorbia maculata</i> L.]	Spurge, Carpet or Prostrate; Milk Purslane	native
<i>Euphorbiaceae</i> (Spurge)	<i>Chamaecyse nutans</i> (Lag.) Small [= <i>Euphorbia nutans</i> Lag.]	Spurge, Nodding; Eyebane	native
<i>Euphorbiaceae</i> (Spurge)	<i>Croton glandulosus</i> L. var. <i>septrionalis</i> Müll.Arg.	Croton, Sand or Tropic	native
<i>Euphorbiaceae</i> (Spurge)	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i> L.	Spurge, Flowering	native
<i>Euphorbiaceae</i> (Spurge)	<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i> Murray	Fire-on-the-mountain; Painted Leaf	native
<i>Euphorbiaceae</i> (Spurge)	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> L. [sec. Fryomyer]	Spurge, Cypress; Graveyard Spurge	Eurasia
<i>Euphorbiaceae</i> (Spurge)	<i>Euphorbia dentata</i> Michx.	Spurge, Toothed	native
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> L.	Milkvetch, Canada	native
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Baptisia alba</i> (L.) Vent. var. <i>macrophylla</i> (Larisey) Isely [= <i>B. lactea</i> (Raf.) Thieret]	Indigo, White False or White Wild or Milky White	native
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> (Michx.) Greene var. <i>fasciculata</i> [sec. Frymoyer, Lyon]	Partridge Pea, Showy	native
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Dalea candida</i> Willd. [= <i>Petalostemon candidum</i> (Willd.) Michx.]	Prairie Clover, White	native
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Dalea purpurea</i> Vent. var. <i>purpurea</i> [sec. Frymoyer] [= <i>Petalostemon purpureum</i> (Vent.) Rydb.]	Prairie Clover, Purple	native
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Desmodium canadense</i> (L.) DC.	Tick Trefoil, Showy or Canada	native

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<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) A.W.Wood	Tick Trefoil, Pointed Leaf	native
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Desmodium illinoense</i> A.Gray	Tick Trefoil, Illinois	native
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i> Michx.	Bushclover, Round-headed; Round-headed Lespedeza	native
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	Medic, Black; Yellow Trefoil	Europe
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Melilotus albus</i> Medik.	Sweetclover, White	Eurasia
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Pall.	Sweetclover, Yellow	Eurasia
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i> (L.) Pers.	Goats Rue; Rabbit-pea; Virginia Tephrosia	native
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Trifolium campestre</i> Schreb. in Sturm ^[sec. Scott] [= <i>T. procumbens</i> L.]	Clover, Field or Low Hop or Pinnate Hop	Eurasia
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> L. ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Clover, Alsike	Europe
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	Clover, Red	Europe
<i>Fabaceae/Leguminosae</i> (Pea; Bean)	<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	Clover, White or Dutch or Ladino	Eurasia
<i>Fumariaceae</i> (Bleeding Heart; Fumitory)	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i> (L.) Bernh.	Dutchman's Breeches	native
<i>Gentianaceae</i> (Gentian)	<i>Gentiana alba</i> Muhl. ex Nutt. [= <i>G. flavida</i> A.Gray]	Gentian, Pale or Yellow	native
<i>Gentianaceae</i> (Gentian)	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> Griseb. ^[sec. O'Keefe]	Gentian, Bottle Or Closed	native
<i>Gentianaceae</i> (Gentian)	<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i> J.S.Pringle [<i>G. puberula</i> Michx. misapplied]	Gentian, Downy or Prairie	native
<i>Geraniaceae</i> (Geranium)	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> L. ^[sec. Scott]	Geranium, Carolina; Carolina Cranesbill	native
<i>Geraniaceae</i> (Geranium)	<i>Geranium maculatum</i> L.	Geranium, Wild Or Spotted	native
<i>Hydrophyllaceae</i> (Water-leaf)	<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i> (L.) L.	Aunt Lucy; Water-pod	native
<i>Hypericaceae/Guttiferae</i> (St. John's-wort)	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i> Lam. ^[sec. Scott]	St. John's-wort, Spotted	Europe
<i>Hypericaceae/Guttiferae</i> (St. John's-wort)	<i>Hypericum sphaerocarpum</i> Michx.	St. John's-wort, Round-seed	native
<i>Iridaceae</i> (Iris)	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> Mill. ^[sec. Lyon]	Blue-eyed Grass	native
<i>Iridaceae</i> (Iris)	<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i> E.P.Bicknell	Blue-eyed Grass	native
<i>Juncaceae</i> (Rush)	<i>Juncus tenuis</i> Willd.	Rush, Path or Poverty	native
<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> L.	Creeping Charlie; Ground-ivy	Eurasia
<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	<i>Hedeoma hispida</i> Pursh. ^[sec. Scott]	Pennyroyal, Rough False	native
<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> L.	Motherwort, Common	Asia
<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	<i>Mentha spicata</i> L. ^[sec. Frymoyer]	Spearmint	Europe
<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L.	Bergamot, Wild; Beebalm	native
<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	<i>Monarda punctata</i> L.	Horsemint, Dotted; Spotted Beebalm	native
<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	Self-heal; Heal-all	native, Eurasia
<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	<i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i> Nutt.	Mountain Mint, Hairy	native
<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i> Schrad.	Mountain Mint, Slender	native

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<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i> (L.) T.Durand & B.D.Jacks.	Mountain Mint, Common	native
<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> Michx. [sec. Lyon]	Skullcap, Small or Little	native
<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	<i>Stachys palustris</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Hedge-nettle, Marsh; Woundwort	native
<i>Lamiaceae/Labiatae</i> (Mint)	<i>Teucrium canadense</i> L.	Germander, Canada; Wood-sage	native
<i>Liliaceae</i> (Lily)	<i>Allium canadense</i> L.	Onion, Wild; Wild Garlic	native
<i>Liliaceae</i> (Lily)	<i>Allium cernuum</i> Roth [sec. Frymoyer]	Onion, Nodding Wild; Wild Onion	native
<i>Liliaceae</i> (Lily)	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L. [sec. Scott]	Asparagus, Garden or Common	Europe
<i>Liliaceae</i> (Lily)	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> (L.) L.	Daylily, Orange or Tawny	Eurasia
<i>Liliaceae</i> (Lily)	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> (L.) Coville	Star-grass, Yellow	native
<i>Liliaceae</i> (Lily)	<i>Lilium lancifolium</i> Thunb. [=L. <i>tigrinum</i> Ker Gawl.]	Lily, Tiger	e.Asia
<i>Liliaceae</i> (Lily)	<i>Lilium michiganense</i> Farw. [sec. Lyon]	Lily, Turk's-cap or Michigan	native
<i>Liliaceae</i> (Lily)	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> L.	Lily, Wood	native
<i>Liliaceae</i> (Lily)	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> (L.) Link ssp. <i>racemosum</i> [= <i>Smilacina racemosa</i> (L.) Desf.]	Solomon's Seal, Large False; False Spikenard; Solomon's Plume	native
<i>Liliaceae</i> (Lily)	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> (L.) Link [= <i>Smilacina stellata</i> (L.) Desf.]	Solomon's Seal, Little False or Starflower	native
<i>Liliaceae</i> (Lily)	<i>Muscari botryoides</i> (L.) Mill.	Grape-hyacinth, Common	Europe
<i>Liliaceae</i> (Lily)	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> L.	Star of Bethlehem; Nap-at-noon; Sleepy Dick	Europe
<i>Liliaceae</i> (Lily)	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> (Walter) Elliott	Solomon's Seal, Giant	native
<i>Malvaceae</i> (Mallow)	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i> (Torr. & A.Gray) A.Gray [sec. Kohrt]	Poppy Mallow, Purple	native
<i>Nyctaginaceae</i> (Four-o'clock)	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i> (Michx.) MacMill.	Four-o'clock, Wild or Heartleaf	native
<i>Onagraceae</i> (Evening Primrose)	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Asch. & Magnus	Enchanters Nightshade, Broadleaf	native
<i>Onagraceae</i> (Evening Primrose)	<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Evening Primrose, Common or Bastard	native
<i>Onagraceae</i> (Evening Primrose)	<i>Oenothera pilosella</i> Raf. [sec. Scott]	Evening Primrose, Meadow; Prairie or Meadow Sundrops	native
<i>Onagraceae</i> (Evening Primrose)	<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i> Nutt. ex Torr. & A.Gray [sec. Lyon]	Evening Primrose, Four-point or Long-spike; Sand Primrose	native
<i>Orchidaceae</i> (Orchid)	<i>Cypripedium candidum</i> Muhl. ex Willd. [sec. Brown]	Lady's Slipper, Small White	native
<i>Orchidaceae</i> (Orchid)	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> Salisb. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Willd.) O.W.Knight [= <i>C. calceolus</i> L. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Willd.) Correll]	Lady's Slipper, Yellow	native
<i>Orchidaceae</i> (Orchid)	<i>Galearis spectabilis</i> (L.) Raf. [sec. Cady] [= <i>Orchis spectabilis</i> L.]	Orchis, Showy	native
<i>Orchidaceae</i> (Orchid)	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> (L.) Rich.	Ladies' Tresses, Nodding or Common	native
<i>Orchidaceae</i> (Orchid)	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> (Raf.) Raf. [= <i>S. gracilis</i> (Bigelow) Beck]	Ladies' Tresses, Slender	native

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<i>Osmundaceae</i> (Fern, Royal)	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i> L.	Fern, Interrupted	native
<i>Oxalidaceae</i> (Wood Sorrel)	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i> Jacq.	Wood Sorrel, Yellow	native
<i>Oxalidaceae</i> (Wood Sorrel)	<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Wood Sorrel, Yellow	native
<i>Oxalidaceae</i> (Wood Sorrel)	<i>Oxalis violacea</i> L.	Wood Sorrel, Violet	native
<i>Papaveraceae</i> (Poppy)	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L.	Bloodroot	native
<i>Phrymaceae</i> (Lopseed)	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L.	Lopseed	native
<i>Phytolaccaceae</i> (Pokeweed)	<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L. var. <i>americana</i>	Pokeweed; Poke; Pokeberry	native
<i>Plantaginaceae</i> (Plantain)	<i>Plantago rugelii</i> Decne.	Plantain, Rugel's or Blackseed	native
<i>Plantaginaceae</i> (Plantain)	<i>Plantago virginica</i> L.	Plantain, Virginia or Dwarf or Paleseed	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Agrostis perennans</i> (Walter) Tuck.	Bent Grass, Upland or Autumn	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> Vitman	Bluestem, Big; Turkeyfoot	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> (Michx.) Torr.	Sideoats Grama	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Bromus commutatus</i> Schrad.	Brome, Meadow; Hairy Chess	Europe
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Bromus inermis</i> Leyss.	Brome, Smooth or Hungarian	Eurasia
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L.	Brome, Downy; Downy Chess; Cheatgrass	Europe
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> (Michx.) P.Beauv.	Bluejoint	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> (Timm) Koeler ssp. <i>inexpansa</i> (A.Gray) C.W.Greene [=C. <i>inexpansa</i> A.Gray]	Reedgrass, Northern	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i> (Hack.) Fernald	Sandbur, Mat or Longspine	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	Orchardgrass	Eurasia, Africa
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> (Sw.) Gould & C.A.Clark [=Panicum acuminatum Sw. var. <i>acuminatum</i>]	Panicgrass, Hairy	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthos</i> (Schult.) Gould ssp. <i>scribnerianum</i> (Nash) Freckmann & Lelong [=Panicum oligosanthos var. <i>scribnerianum</i>]	Panicgrass, Scribner's	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Elymus canadensis</i> L.	Wildrye, Canada	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Elymus villosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Wildrye, Downy	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L.	Wildrye, Virginia	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i> (Pursh) Steud.	Lovegrass, Purple	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i> (Pers.) E.B.Alexeev [=F. <i>obtusata</i>]	Fescue, Nodding	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Festuca trachyphylla</i> (Hack.) Krajina	Fescue, Hard or Sheep	Europe
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i> (Trin.) Barkworth [=Stipa <i>spartea</i> Trin.]	Porcupine Grass	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i> (Ledeb.) Schult. [=K. <i>cristata</i> (L.) Pers.]	Junegrass	native
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Ryegrass, Perennial or English	Eurasia
<i>Poaceae/Gramineae</i> (Grass)	<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i> (Willd.) Trin.	Muhly, Spike	native

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Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> L.	Switchgrass	native
Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> Michx. var. <i>muhlenbergii</i> (Nash) D.J.Banks	Beadgrass	native
Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> L.	Reed Canarygrass	native, Europe
Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	<i>Phleum pratense</i> L.	Timothy	Eurasia
Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	Kentucky Bluegrass	Eurasia
Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> (Michx.) Nash var. <i>scoparium</i> [= <i>Andropogon scoparius</i>]	Bluestem, Little	native
Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult. ssp. <i>pumila</i> [= <i>S. glauca</i> (L.) P.Beauv.]	Foxtail, Yellow	Europe
Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> (L.) Nash	Indiangrass	native
Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i> (Torr.) A.Gray	Dropseed, Sand	native
Poaceae/Gramineae (Grass)	<i>Triplasis purpurea</i> (Walter) Chapm.	Sandgrass, Purple	native
Polemoniaceae (Phlox)	<i>Phlox divaricata</i> L.	Phlox, Blue or Wild Blue or Woodland	native
Polemoniaceae (Phlox)	<i>Phlox pilosa</i> L.	Phlox, Prairie or Downy	native
Polemoniaceae (Phlox)	<i>Phlox subulata</i> L.	Phlox, Moss; Moss-pink	N.Am., not IA
Polygalaceae (Milkwort)	<i>Polygala senega</i> L.	Seneca Snakeroot; Senega Root	native
Polygonaceae (Smartweed)	<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i> (Michx.) Small [= <i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx.]	Smartweed, Swamp	native
Polygonaceae (Smartweed)	<i>Persicaria pensylvanica</i> (L.) M.Gómez [= <i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i> L. var. <i>laevigatum</i> Fernald]	Smartweed, Pennsylvania	native
Polygonaceae (Smartweed)	<i>Persicaria virginiana</i> (L.) Gaertn. [= <i>Polygonum virginianum</i> L.]	Jumpseed	native
Polygonaceae (Smartweed)	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	Sorrel, Sheep or Field	Eurasia
Polygonaceae (Smartweed)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	Dock, Curly or Yellow	Eurasia
Portulacaceae (Purslane)	<i>Claytonia virginica</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Spring Beauty, Eastern	native
Primulaceae/Myrsinaceae (Primrose)	<i>Androsace occidentalis</i> Pursh	Rock Jasmine, Western; Western Androsace	native
Primulaceae/Myrsinaceae (Primrose)	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> L.	Shooting Star, Eastern; Pride-of-Ohio	native
Primulaceae/Myrsinaceae (Primrose)	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> L.	Loosestrife, Fringed	native
Primulaceae/Myrsinaceae (Primrose)	<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i> Walter [sec. Frymoyer]	Loosestrife, Lance-leaf	native
Primulaceae/Myrsinaceae (Primrose)	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> L.	Moneywort; Creeping Jenny	Eurasia
Ranunculaceae (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	<i>Anemone canadensis</i> L.	Anemone, Canada	native
Ranunculaceae (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i> A.Gray	Anemone, Long-headed or Candle; Thimbleweed	native
Ranunculaceae (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> L. var. <i>quinquefolia</i>	Anemone, Wood	native
Ranunculaceae (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> L.	Columbine, Canada	native
Ranunculaceae (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> L.	Buttercup, Small-flowered or Little-leaf	native
Ranunculaceae (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i> Muhl. ex J.M.Bigelow	Buttercup, Early	native
Ranunculaceae (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> Fischer & Avé-Lall.	Meadow Rue, Purple or Tall	native

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<i>Ranunculaceae</i> (Buttercup; Crowfoot)	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> (L.) A.J.Eames & B.Boivin [= <i>Anemonella thalictroides</i> L.]	Anemone, Rue	native
<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> Wallr.	Agrimony, Tall Hairy or Common	native
<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq.	Avens, White or Canada	native
<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	<i>Potentilla arguta</i> Pursh	Cinquefoil, Tall or Prairie	native
<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	<i>Potentilla recta</i> L.	Cinquefoil, Sulphur or Rough-fruited	Europe
<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	<i>Potentilla simplex</i> Michx.	Cinquefoil, Common or Old-field	native
<i>Rosaceae</i> (Rose)	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Duchesne	Strawberry, Wild or Virginia	native
<i>Rubiaceae</i> (Bedstraw; Madder)	<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	Stickywill	native
<i>Rubiaceae</i> (Bedstraw; Madder)	<i>Galium triflorum</i> Michx.	Bedstraw, Fragrant or Sweet-scented	native
<i>Rubiaceae</i> (Bedstraw; Madder)	<i>Houstonia longifolia</i> Gaertn. [sec. Lyon]	Bluets or Bluet, Longleaf or Longleaf Summer	native
<i>Rubiaceae</i> (Bedstraw; Madder)	<i>Houstonia pusilla</i> Schoepf [= <i>H. minima</i> Beck]	Bluets or Bluet, Tiny or Small or Least	native
<i>Santalaceae</i> (Sandalwood)	<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i> R.Br.	Alumroot, Prairie or Richardson's	native
<i>Santalaceae</i> (Sandalwood)	<i>Comandra umbellata</i> (L.) Nutt. ssp. <i>umbellata</i>	Toadflax, Bastard	native
<i>Scrophulariaceae</i> (Figwort; Snapdragon)	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> L.	Lousewort, Canada or Common; Wood Betony, Canada	native
<i>Scrophulariaceae</i> (Figwort; Snapdragon)	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> Nutt. ex Sims [sec. Lyon]	Beardtongue, Foxglove; Foxglove Penstemon	native
<i>Scrophulariaceae</i> (Figwort; Snapdragon)	<i>Penstemon pallidus</i> Small	Beardtongue, Pale	native
<i>Scrophulariaceae</i> (Figwort; Snapdragon)	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i> Pursh	Figwort, Early or Lanceleaf	native
<i>Scrophulariaceae</i> (Figwort; Snapdragon)	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i> L.	Figwort, Late; Carpenter's Square	native
<i>Scrophulariaceae</i> (Figwort; Snapdragon)	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i> L. [sec. Frymoyer]	Mullein, Moth	Eurasia
<i>Scrophulariaceae</i> (Figwort; Snapdragon)	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	Mullein, Common or Great; Fannel Plant	Europe
<i>Scrophulariaceae</i> (Figwort; Snapdragon)	<i>Veronica arvensis</i> L.	Speedwell, Common or Corn or Rock or Field	Eurasia
<i>Scrophulariaceae</i> (Figwort; Snapdragon)	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> (L.) Farw.	Culver's Root; Beaumont's Root; Bowman's Root; Blackroot	native
<i>Smilacaceae</i> (Greenbrier; Catbrier)	<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i> S.Watson in A.Gray et al.	Carrion Flower, Upright	native
<i>Solanaceae</i> (Nightshade)	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i> Nees	Ground Cherry, Clammy	native
<i>Solanaceae</i> (Nightshade)	<i>Physalis virginiana</i> Mill.	Ground Cherry, Lance-leaved or Virginia	native
<i>Solanaceae</i> (Nightshade)	<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L.	Horse Nettle; Carolina Horse Nettle	native
<i>Solanaceae</i> (Nightshade)	<i>Solanum ptychanthum</i> Dunal [sec. Frymoyer] [= <i>S. americanum</i> auct. non P.Miller]	Nightshade, Black or American Black	native
<i>Urticaceae</i> (Nettle)	<i>Urtica dioica</i> L. ssp. <i>gracilis</i> (Aiton) Selander	Nettle, Stinging	native
<i>Verbenaceae</i> (Vervain)	<i>Phyla lanceolata</i> (Michx.) Greene	Fogfruit, Lanceleaf	native
<i>Verbenaceae</i> (Vervain)	<i>Verbena stricta</i> Vent.	Vervain, Hoary	native
<i>Verbenaceae</i> (Vervain)	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> L.	Vervain, White	native
<i>Violaceae</i> (Violet)	<i>Viola affinis</i> Leconte [sec. Scott] [= <i>V. missouriensis</i> Greene]	Violet, Sand or Missouri	native

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<i>Violaceae</i> (Violet)	<i>Viola odorata</i> L.	Violet, Sweet	Europe
<i>Violaceae</i> (Violet)	<i>Viola palmata</i> L.	Violet, Blue Wood or Early Blue	native
<i>Violaceae</i> (Violet)	<i>Viola pedata</i> L.	Violet, Birdfoot	native
<i>Violaceae</i> (Violet)	<i>Viola pedatifida</i> G.Don ^[sec. Lyon]	Violet, Prairie	native
<i>Violaceae</i> (Violet)	<i>Viola sagittata</i> Aiton ^[sec. Lyon]	Violet, Arrowleaf	native
<i>Violaceae</i> (Violet)	<i>Viola sororia</i> Willd. [incl. <i>V. papilionacea</i> Pursh]	Violet, Common Blue	native
TOTAL: 365 species Native: 302 (83%)			
FAMILY LATIN NAME	SPECIES LATIN NAME	SPECIES HABITAT	ORIGIN
BRYOPHYTES			
MOSSES			
<i>Anomodontaceae</i>	<i>Anomodon minor</i> (Hedw.) Fűrnr.	white oak branches	native
<i>Polytrichaceae</i>	<i>Atrichum altecristatum</i> (Ren. & Card.) B.B.Smyth & L.C.D.Smyth	gopher mounds	native
<i>Polytrichaceae</i>	<i>Atrichum angustatum</i> (Brid.) Bruch & Schimp. in B.S.G.	gopher mounds	native
<i>Pottiaceae</i>	<i>Barbula unguiculata</i> Hedw.	gopher mounds	native
<i>Brachytheciaceae</i>	<i>Brachythecium oxycladon</i> (Brid.) Jaeg.	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Brachytheciaceae</i>	<i>Brachythecium salebrosum</i> (Web. & Mohr) Schimp. in B.S.G.	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Bruchiaceae</i>	<i>Bruchia flexuosa</i> (Schwaegr.) Müll.Hal.	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Bruchiaceae</i>	<i>Bruchia texana</i> Aust.	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Bryaceae</i>	<i>Bryum argenteum</i> Hedw.	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Bryaceae</i>	<i>Bryum caespitium</i> Hedw.	exposed soil, roadbank	native
<i>Amblystegiaceae</i>	<i>Campylium chrysophyllum</i> (Brid.) J.Lange	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Pottiaceae</i>	<i>Didymodon rigidulus</i> Hedw. var. <i>icmadophilus</i> (Schimp. ex Müll.Hal.) R.H.Zander [= <i>Barbula icmadophila</i> ex Müll.Hal.]	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Entodontaceae</i>	<i>Entodon seductrix</i> (Hedw.) Müll.Hal.	white oak branches	native
<i>Ephemeraceae</i>	<i>Ephemerum crassinervium</i> (Schwaegr.) Hampe var. <i>texanum</i> (Grout) V.S.Bryan & L.E.Anderson	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Brachytheciaceae</i>	<i>Eurhynchium hians</i> (Hedw.) Sande Lac.	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Funariaceae</i>	<i>Funaria americana</i> Lindb.	exposed soil, roadbank	native
<i>Funariaceae</i>	<i>Funaria hygrometrica</i> Hedw.	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native

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<i>Amblystegiaceae</i>	<i>Leptodictyum humile</i> (P. Beauv.) Ochyra	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Amblystegiaceae</i>	<i>Leptodictyum riparium</i> (Hedw.) Warnst	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Leskeaceae</i>	<i>Leskea gracilescens</i> Hedw.	white oak branches	native
<i>Leskeaceae</i>	<i>Lindbergia brachyptera</i> (Mitt.) Kindb.	white oak branches	native
<i>Orthotrichaceae</i>	<i>Orthotrichum pumilum</i> Sw.	white oak branches	native
<i>Orthotrichaceae</i>	<i>Orthotrichum pusillum</i> Mitt.	white oak branches	native
<i>Funariaceae</i>	<i>Physcomitrium pyriforme</i> (Hedw.) Hampe	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Mniaceae</i>	<i>Plagiomnium ciliare</i> (Müll.Hal.) T.Kop.	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Mniaceae</i>	<i>Plagiomnium cuspidatum</i> (Hedw.) T.Kop.	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Ditrichaceae</i>	<i>Pleuroidium subulatum</i> (Hedw.) Rabenh.	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Hypnaceae</i>	<i>Pylaisiella selwynii</i> (Kindb.) Crum <i>et al.</i>	white oak branches	native
<i>Pottiaceae</i>	<i>Tortula acaulon</i> (Withering) R.H.Zander [= <i>Phascum cuspidatum</i> Hedw.]	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Pottiaceae</i>	<i>Weissia controversa</i> Hedw.	gopher mounds	native
<i>Pottiaceae</i>	<i>Weissia muhlenbergiana</i> (Swartz) W.D.Reese & B.A.E.Lemmon [= <i>Astomum muhlenbergianum</i> (Sw.) Grout]	gopher mounds	native
HEPATICS OR LIVERWORTS			
<i>Aneuraceae</i>	<i>Aneura pinguis</i> (L.) Dumort.	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
<i>Jubulaceae</i>	<i>Frullania eboracensis</i> Gott.	white oak branches	native
<i>Aytoniaceae</i>	<i>Reboulia hemispherica</i> (L.) Raddi	exposed soil, roadbank	native
ANTHEROCEROTES			
<i>Anthocerotaceae</i>	<i>Phaeoceros laevis</i> (L.) Prosk.	exposed soil, gopher mounds	native
TOTAL: 35 species			
Native: 35 (100%)			
TOTAL ALL SPECIES: 400			
Native: 337 (84%)			
This list is based on my field studies from 1983 to 2011 and incorporates lists published in The Cedar County Historical Review in 1974 by Frances Frymoyer "Flowers of Rochester Cemetery" pp. 10-57) and David Lyon ("Rochester Cemetery" pp. 2-9). 'Sec.' (<i>secundum</i> =according to) indicates species not observed by me, but published by Frymoyer or Lyon, identified by Almut G. Jones, or by others, particularly Jim Scott and Tom Cady, also R.G. Baker, M. Brown, C. Kohrt, M. O'Keefe, R.S. Rhodes & R. Thorne.			